



## REFEREED RESEARCH

The effect of five pre-emergence herbicides on emergence and establishment of four native wildflowers  
**James S Jacobs, Susan R Winslow, and Monica L Pokorny** 224

Propagation protocol for bareroot silver buffaloberry (*Shepherdia argentea*)  
**Brian H Grubb** 233

## REFEREED RESEARCH

Temperature and light affects germination ecology of commercially produced seeds of Leavenworth's coreopsis  
**Steven M Kabat, Jeffrey G Norcini, and Bijan Dehgan** 236

Propagation protocol for 'iliahi (*Santalum freycinetianum*)  
**Kim M Wilkinson** 248

A common passion: Multiple agencies and volunteers unite to reintroduce goatsfoot passionflower to rockland hammocks of Miami, Florida  
**Jennifer Possley, Kirsten Hines, Joyce Maschinski, Jane Griffin Dozier, and Cristina Rodriguez** 252

Investigating koa wilt and dieback in Hawai'i: Pathogenicity of *Fusarium* species on *Acacia koa* seedlings  
**Nick S Dudley, Robert L James, Richard A Sniezko, and Aileen Yeh** 259

A low-tech, inexpensive subirrigation system for production of broadleaved species in large containers  
**Justin L Schmal, Phillip O Woolery, John P Sloan, and Clark D Fleege** 267

## REFEREED RESEARCH

Inocuation of green alder (*Alnus crispa*) with *Frankia*-ectomycorrhizal fungal inoculant under commercial nursery production conditions  
**Ali M Quoreshi, Sébastien Roy, Charles W Greer, Julie Beaudin, Dan McCurdy, and Damase P Khasa** 271

Using germination cloths in container and bareroot nurseries  
**Justin L Schmal, Phillip O Woolery, John P Sloan, and Clark D Fleege** 282

Production of conifer bareroot seedlings using controlled release fertilizer  
**Joseph M Vande Hey** 288

## BOOK REVIEW

*Understanding Orchids: An Uncomplicated Guide to Growing the World's Most Exotic Plants* 294