



- Propagation protocol for koa (*Acacia koa* Gray) 228
Kim M Wilkinson and Craig R Elevitch

REFEREED RESEARCH

- Seeds obtained by vacuuming the soil surface after fire compared with soil seedbank in a flatwoods plant community 233
Rob Kalmbacher, Nicoletta Cellinese, and Frank Martin

- Hurricanes, bears, and propagating *Persea palustris* 242
 —a propagation protocol
Ellen J Colodney

- Propagation protocol for Virginia saltmarsh mallow (*Kosteletzkya virginica*) 245
David C Ingersoll and Sharon L Day

REFEREED RESEARCH

- Establishing Wyoming big sagebrush seed orchards on reclaimed mined land 247
D Terrance Booth

- Evaluation of *Penstemon* as host for *Castilleja* in garden or landscape 254
David A Nelson

- Propagation protocol for oneseed and Utah junipers (*Juniperus monosperma* and *Juniperus osteosperma*) 263
Randy Mandel and Dan Alberts

REFEREED RESEARCH

- Frozen-stored conifer container stock can be outplanted without thawing 267
Clare M Kooistra and Jonathan D Bakker

- Propagation protocol for showy four o'clock (*Mirabilis multiflora*) 279
Cheryl Decker

- Straw mulch prevents loss of fall-sown seeds to cold temperatures and wildlife predation 282
Jim Wichman, Robert Hawkins, and Paula M Pijut

REFEREED RESEARCH

- Native seeds in commerce: more *Frequently Asked Questions* 286
Thomas A Jones and Stanford A Young

- Purchasing native seeds—advice from a nurseryman 295
Bob Allison

- Roadside revegetation of forest highways: new applications for native plants 297
Thomas D Landis, Kim M Wilkinson, David E Steinfeld, Scott A Riley, and George N Fekaris

BOOK REVIEW

- Plant Life of Kentucky: An Illustrated Guide to the Vascular Flora* 306

- MEETINGS AND OPPORTUNITIES 308

Top to bottom: *Castilleja miniata* with *Penstemon serrulatus* along the road to Mt Rainier in Washington State by David A Nelson; *Artemisia tridentata* Nutt. ssp. *tridentata* (Asteraceae) by Sam E Cox; and showy four o'clock by Cheryl Decker, USDA National Park Service.